

Supplementary Table 1. Univariable analysis of factors associated with survival

Variable	Survival		p-value
	Death (N=120)	Alive (N=326)	
Age (yr)			<0.001
50-60	2 (1.7)	14 (4.3)	
60-70	2 (1.7)	41 (12.6)	
70-80	20 (16.7)	87 (26.7)	
≥80	96 (80.0)	184 (56.4)	
Gender			0.207
Female	73 (60.8)	221 (67.8%)	
Male	47 (39.2)	105 (32.2)	
Systolic blood pressure, baseline (mm Hg)			0.701
<140	61 (51.3)	173 (53.9)	
≥140	58 (48.7)	148 (46.1)	
Diastolic blood pressure, baseline (mm Hg)			0.940
<80	59 (49.6)	156 (48.6)	
≥80	60 (50.4)	165 (51.4)	
Heart rate, baseline (/min)			0.001
<110	106 (89.1)	331 (97.2)	
≥110	13 (10.9)	9 (2.8)	
Body temperature, baseline (°C)			0.380
<38.0	112 (94.1)	309 (96.6)	
≥38.0	7 (5.9)	11 (3.4)	
Baseline presentation			
Sputum (+)	19 (15.8)	41 (12.6)	0.468
Fatigue (+)	5 (4.2)	16 (4.9)	0.935
Dyspnea (+)	39 (32.5)	41 (12.6)	<0.001
Altered mental status (+)	8 (6.7)	4 (1.2)	0.005
Nausea/vomiting (+)	3 (2.5)	11 (3.4)	0.866
Diarrhea (+)	8 (6.7)	26 (8.0)	0.788
Comorbidity			
Dementia (+)	75 (62.5)	148 (45.4)	0.002
Diabetes (+)	47 (39.2)	85 (26.1)	0.01
Hypertension (+)	79 (65.8)	171 (52.5)	0.01
Chronic cardiac disease (+)	19 (15.8)	36 (11.0)	0.229
Chronic pulmonary disease (+)	9 (7.5)	19 (5.8)	0.671
Chronic renal disease (+)	12 (10.0)	11 (3.4)	0.01
Malignant disease (+)	4 (3.3)	7 (2.1)	0.71
Chronic hepatic disease (+)	2 (1.7)	9 (2.8)	0.75
Autoimmune disease (+)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0.999
Baseline hemogram			
Hemoglobin (g/dL)			<0.001
≥12.5	35 (29.9)	157 (50.3)	
<12.5	82 (70.1)	155 (49.7)	
Absolute lymphocyte counts (/mm ³)			<0.001
≥1,000	42 (36.5)	211 (68.7)	
<1,000	73 (63.5)	96 (31.3)	
Platelet (/mm ³)			0.22
≥100,000	109 (93.2)	301 (96.5)	
<100,000	8 (6.8)	11 (3.5)	