

Supplementary Table 1. Robustness: other mechanisms that affect cognitive function

	Alcohol	Smoking	Working status	Self-rated health	Marital status
	(1) Fixed effect [SE]	(2) Fixed effect [SE]	(3) Fixed effect [SE]	(4) Fixed effect [SE]	(5) Fixed effect [SE]
COVID19	-0.0068 [0.0089]	0.0029 [0.0026]	0.0176 [0.0482]	-0.0272 [0.0237]	-0.0016 [0.0058]
Observation	7,743 [2,882]	7,743 [2,882]	7,743 [2,882]	7,743 [2,882]	7,743 [2,882]

All statistics are based on a dataset created by the Korean Longitudinal Study of Aging for 2016–2020. SE, standard error; COVID-19, coronavirus disease-2019