

Supplementary Table 1. Sibling sex and ADI-R scores

Variable	Same sex	Different sex	p
Social interaction	15.25±6.63	14.87±7.25	0.364
A1	2.51±1.38	2.38±1.55	0.320
A2	4.71±2.33	4.59±2.53	0.303
A3	3.45±2.00	3.49±1.94	0.886
A4	4.57±2.51	4.52±2.48	0.619
Verbal	9.86±4.87	8.99±4.56	0.126
B1	7.10±4.35	6.60±4.47	0.123
B2	3.74±2.73	3.33±2.75	0.150
B3	2.56±1.15	2.49±1.19	0.608
B4	2.00±1.51	2.08±1.46	0.814
Nonverbal	4.16±1.73	4.15±1.65	0.747

Values are presented as mean±standard deviation. ADI-R, Autism Diagnostic Interview-Revised; A1, failure to use nonverbal behaviors to regulate social interaction; A2, failure to develop peer relationships; A3, lack of shared enjoyment; A4, lack of socioemotional reciprocity; B1, lack of, or delay in, spoken language and failure to compensate through gesture; B2, relative failure to initiate or sustain conversational interchange; B3, stereotyped, repetitive or idiosyncratic speech; B4, lack of varied spontaneous make-believe or social imitative play