



**Supplementary Figure 2.** The comparison of symptom severity for depression (A), anxiety (B), anger (C), and PTSD (PCL-5) (D) within the 30 days following the traumatic event between participants who are related and those who are not related to the victims. \*\* $p < 0.001$ . PHQ-9, Patient Health Questionnaire-9; GAD-7, Generalized Anxiety Disorder-7; PCL-5, post-traumatic stress disorder checklist for DSM-5; DSM-5, Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition; PTSD, post-traumatic stress disorder.