

Supplementary Table 1. Sociodemographic and clinical characteristics of the study participants 30 days after the Seoul Halloween crowd crush (N=2,220)

Variables	Participants
Age (yr)	47.53±13.70
Gender	
Male	1,077 (48.5)
Female	1,143 (51.5)
Region of residence	
Seoul	450 (20.3)
Metropolitan area	662 (29.8)
Local area	1,108 (49.9)
Relevance to the victims	
Relevant/Witness	313 (14.1)
Not relevant	1,907 (85.9)
Clinical and psychological characteristics (scores)	
Depression (PHQ-9)	6.39±4.83
Anxiety (GAD-7)	4.94±4.83
Anger (Hwa-byung symptom scale)	20.20±13.87
PTSD (PCL-5)	13.71±14.12
Resilience (BRS)	19.14±3.96

Values are presented as mean±standard deviation or number (%). PHQ-9, Patient Health Questionnaire-9; GAD-7, Generalized Anxiety Disorder-7; PTSD, post-traumatic stress disorder; PCL-5, post-traumatic stress disorder checklist for DSM-5; DSM-5, Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition; BRS, Brief Resilience Scale